# Flipping the Script on American Environmental Thought

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#### **KELSEY MATTISON**

MARKETING COORDINATOR kmattison@princetonhydro.com 856-259-2238

## Overview

#### Welcome

- ✓ Binary Thought Processes
- ✓ Binaries in U.S. Dam History
- ✓ Flipping the Script
- ✓ Values-Based Communication
- √ "Bad" Guy vs "Good" Guy Mentality
- ✓ Non-Traditional Partnerships
- ✓ Triple Bottom Line

Conclusion & Discussion/Q&A







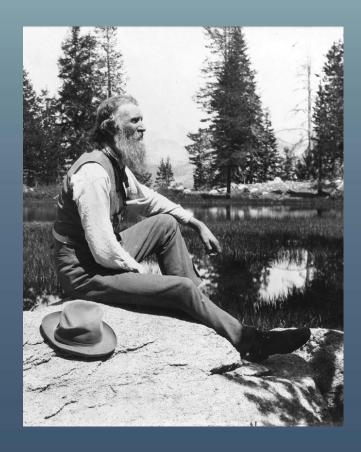
## Binary Thought Processes

- What is a binary?
  - "consisting of, indicating, or involving two"
    - in a cultural context, the "two" are often opposites
- How do binaries shape our thinking?
  - causes us to view issues as one or the other, leaving little to no room for the possibility of blending the two
- Environmental example: preservation vs conservation





## Preservation vs Conservation





- author/naturalist
- advocate of the national park idea
- co-founder of Sierra Club

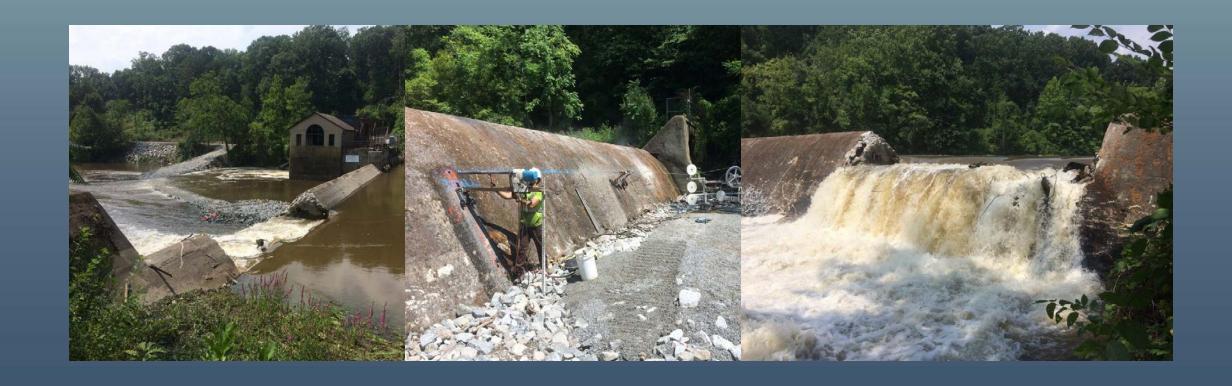


Gifford Pinchot - Father of Conservation

- forester/politician
- reformed management & development of forests



## Dams in the U.S.





## Dam History in America

 We have been building & removing dams since before recorded history

 Dams are used to support water supply, irrigation, navigation, flood control, mechanical & hydroelectric power, and recreation

 Historically, dams have also been widely controversial, both in building and removing them



# How do we flip the script to be more inclusive?

Because we function better when we work together



## Values-Based Communication

- Connecting with people from different groups with a different set of values can be done using communication techniques
   involving all stakeholders, not just those with power
- This allows people with seemingly conflicting beliefs work towards a common goal
- Generally, people default to thinking there are only two sides of an issue, when there are actually various



# Identifying Core Values

**Environmental Justice** 

**Protecting Communities** 

Habitat

Ecosystem Health

Family

Children

**Business**Money

Education

Access to Information

**Health/Wellness**Water/Air Quality



# "Bad" Guy vs "Good" Guy Narrative

- ✓ Historically, advocacy organizations have told this narrative, pointing fingers at corporate entities for doing the "wrong" thing
- ✓ Sometimes, nonprofit organizations tell vastly different narratives than businesses, but actually have overlapping goals





## Identifying Core Values

Environmental Justice
Pollution

**Business/Money**Economic Gain



**Flooding**Protecting Home

Health/Wellness
Water Quality



## Non-Traditional Partnerships

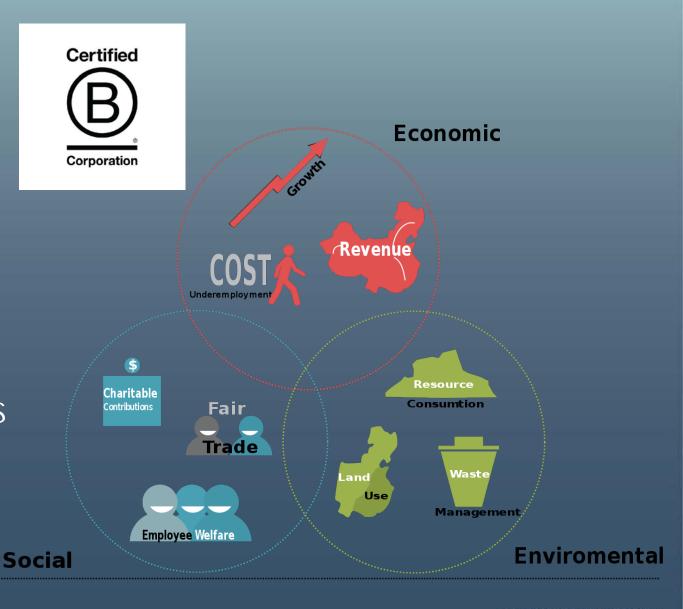
- ✓ When we abandon binaries and the "Good" vs "Bad" Guy Mentality, strong partnerships form
- ✓ Ex. Brewery getting involved in a dam removal project because they are invested in water quality



## Triple Bottom Line

✓ Many businesses are starting to adopt a triple bottom line of People, Profit, & Planet

✓ This effort attempts to deconstruct the "good" vs "bad" binary





### Conclusion

- Binaries tend to exclude various essential groups from the conversation
- Opening the dialogue to all involved parties enhances our toolbox to get work done
- It is key to not only bring everyone to the table, but to include them in the conversation







## **QUESTIONS?**



#### **KELSEY MATTISON**

MARKETING COORDINATOR
Princeton Hydro, LLC
kmattison@princetonhydro.com
856-259-2238



PRINCETONHYDRO.COM